ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

TOWN OF ORANGE

NEW HAMPSHIRE



FOR THE

Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 1951

University of New Hampshire Library

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Selectmen and other Town Officers

OF THE

TOWN OF ORANGE

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Together with the Reports of the Road

Agent and the School District,

also the Vital Statistics

FOR THE

Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 1951

The Reporter Press Canaan, New Hampshire 352.07 063 1951

Town Officers

MODERATOR

Melvin B. Eastman

CLERK

Harry A. Eastman

SELECTMEN

John E. Pederson

TREASURER

Harcourt W. Bull

Ray H. Skinner

COLLECTOR OF TAXES

ROAD AGENT

DEEDING AGENT

CIVIL DEFENSE

LIBRARIAN

CONSTABLE

HEALTH OFFICER

OVERSEER OF THE POOR

TRUSTEE OF TRUST FUNDS

LIBRARY TRUSTEE

Melvin B. Eastman

Perley B. Eastman

Melvin B. Eastman

Harcourt W. Bull James Clarke

Gordon L. Smith

John E. Pederson

Harcourt W. Bull

Harcourt W. Bull

Harcourt W. Bull

SUPERVISORS OF CHECK LIST

Cecil R. Corey

Frederick W. Robinson

James Clarke

FOREST FIRE WARDEN Walter C. Hammond

DEPUTY FIRE WARDENS

Chester C. Hammond

Ronald C. Hammond

John E. Pederson

AUDITORS

Archie W. Eastman

Leon W. Woodbury

Summary of Inventory

Lands and buildings	\$154,197.00
Electric plants (2)	4,501.00
Horses (9)	925.00
Oxen (2)	500.00
Cows (18)	2,615.00
Sheep and goats (10)	100.00
Fowls (400)	500.00
Portable mills (4)	8,000.00
Wood, lumber, etc.	2,721.00
Gasoline pumps and tanks (3)	240.00
Mills and machinery (1)	3,250.00
Total Valuation before Exemptions Allowed	\$177,549.00
Less Soldiers' Exemptions	10,500.00
Net Valuation on which Tax Rate is Computed	\$167,049.00
Amount of property valuation exempted	\$107,049.00
to Veterans	\$10,500.00
Amount of property valuation exempted	\$10,500.00
to blind	None
Number of inventories distributed (160)	Hone
Number of inventories returned (106)	
Number of veterans who received property	
exemption (13)	
Number of Veterans exempted	
from poll tax (17)	
Electric and Gas Utility Companie	· c
	ectric Plant
N. H. Electric Cooperative. Inc.	\$2,931.00
Granite State Electric Co.	1,570.00
Total	\$4,501.00

BUDGET OF THE TOWN OF

Estimated and Actual Revenue, Appropriations and Expenditures of

Compar

Estimates of Revenue and Expenditures for the En

Sources of Revenue	Estimated Revenue Previous Year		Est. Revenue Ensuing Year
THE RESERVE	1001		1002
From State:		120	the store
Interest and Dividends tax	\$ 78.07	\$ 42.75	\$ 26.10
Railroad tax	65.00	65.05	65.00
Savings Bank tax	2.00	3.15	3.00
Reimbursement a/c State forest	E21-120 13131		
lands	125.00		140.00
Reimbursement a/c Exemption of			
growing wood and timber	960.00	488.21	450.00
For fighting forest fires	10.00	29.57	10.00
Class V Highway Maintenance	610.70	653.70	650.00
From Local Sources Except Ta	ixes:		
Dog licenses	65.00	73.24	70.00
Business Licenses, permits and			
filing fees	6.00	7.00	7.00
Interest received on taxes	2.00	1.67	2.00
Income from Trust Funds	8.00	10.22	12.00
Motor Vehicle permit fees	300.00	431.79	400.00
Sale of Town property		2,025.00	102
Cash Surplus		1000000	84.72
From Local Taxes Other Tha	der Silo		
Property Taxes:	and the se		
(a) Poll taxes—Regular at \$2	112.00	126.00	120.00
(a) I on taxes—Regular at 45	112.00	120.00	120.00
Total Revenues from All Sources			
Except Property Taxes	\$2,343,77	\$4,007.07	\$2.012.82
Amt. to be Raised by Prop. Taxes	1	71,000	7,931.88
and distincted		Hanney !	1
Total revenues		11 1 19 19 19	\$9,944.70
Total Tevenues			43,944.70

ORANGE, NEW HAMPSHIRE

Appro.

Actual

Est.

suing Year, January 1, 1952, to December 31, 1952 ed with

the Previous Year, January 1, 1951, to December 31, 1951

	Revenue Previous	Expen. Previous	Expen. Ensuing
Turposes of Expenditures	Year	Year	Year
agusal 3 su mean eige	1951	1951	1952
CURRENT MAINTENA	NCE EXF	ENSES	
General Government:			
Town Officers' Salaries	\$ 600.00	\$ 478.50	\$ 600.00
Town Officers' Expenses	60.00	61.75	60.00
Election and Registration expenses	65.00	91.50	268.50
Miscellaneous	265.00	267.71	265.00
Expenses Town Hall	30.00	24.00	30.00
Protection of Persons and			
Property:			
Police Department	5.00	5.00	5.00
Fire Department		221.89	
Insurance	110.00	104.75	150.00
Health:			
Vital Statistics	5.00	4.00	5.00
Highways and Bridges:			
Town Maintenance—Summer	500.00	1,177.55	500.00
Town Maintenance-Winter	1,000.00	1,106.98	1,000.00
General Expenses of Highway Dept	Tomaria St.	130.42	1197
Libraries	30.00	30.00	30.00
Town Road Aid	216.79	216.79	216.79
Public Welfare:			
Old Age Assistance	600,00	626.55	800.00
Memorial Day	5.00	5.00	5.00
Public Service Enterprises:			
Cemeteries	30.00	23.00	30.00
Interest:			
On temporary loans		25.00	
Highways and Bridges:		PERSONAL PROPERTY.	
New Equipment (New truck)	2,000.00	1,900.57	
Payments to Other Governments	al .		
Divisions:	442.46	442.46	442.46
County taxes	4,232.60	4,332.60	5,753.74
School taxes	4,232.00	4,352.00	3,733.74
Total Expenditures	\$10,196.85	\$11,276.03	\$9,944.70

Certificate

This is to certify that the information contained in this report was taken from official records and is complete to the best of our knowledge and belief.

> HARCOURT W. BULL JOHN E. PEDERSON, RAY H. SKINNER,

August 14, 1951

Selectmen of Orange.

Statement of Appropriations and Taxes Assessed for 1951

Town officers' salaries	\$ 600.00
Town officers' expenses	60.00
Election and registration expenses	65.00
Insurance	110.00
Town hall and buildings	30.00
Police Department	5.00
Vital statistics	5.00
Town road aid	216.79
Town maintenance — Summer	500.00
Town maintenance — Winter	1,000,00
Miscellaneous	265.00
New Equipment:—	
Truck (voted at special town	
meeting (6/29/51)	2,000.00
Libraries	30.00
Old age assistance	600.00
Memorial Day (flags)	5.00
Cemeteries	30.00
County tax	442.46
School money — to be raised	
by taxation	4,232.60

Total Town and School Appropriations

\$10,196.85

Less Estimated Revenues and Credits

Interest and	dividend tax	\$ 42.75
Railroad tax		65.00

Savings bank tax	2.00	
Reimbursement a/c state lands	150.00	
Reimbursement a/c exemption of		
growing wood and timber	1,163.97	
Motor vehicle permit fees	300.00	
Dog licenses	70.00	
Interest received on taxes	2.00	
Sale of tax deeded property	2,000.00	
Cash surplus	1,330.41	
Total Revenues and credits		\$5,126.13
		5 070 72
Disco Occasions		5,070.72
Plus Overlay		106.86
Net Amount to be raised by Taxa	tion	\$5,177.58
Net Amount to be raised by Taxa Less 58 Polls at \$2	tion	\$5,177.58 116.00
Less 58 Polls at \$2	tion	
Less 58 Polls at \$2 Amount to be raised by property		
Less 58 Polls at \$2 Amount to be raised by property taxes on which tax rate is to		116.00
Less 58 Polls at \$2 Amount to be raised by property		
Less 58 Polls at \$2 Amount to be raised by property taxes on which tax rate is to	be	\$5,061.58
Less 58 Polls at \$2 Amount to be raised by property taxes on which tax rate is to figured	be	\$5,061.58
Amount to be raised by property taxes on which tax rate is to figured Taxes to be Committed to	be collector:	\$5,061.58
Amount to be raised by property taxes on which tax rate is to figured Taxes to be Committed to Property taxes	be co Collector: \$5,061.58	\$5,061.58
Less 58 Polls at \$2 Amount to be raised by property taxes on which tax rate is to figured Taxes to be Committed to Property taxes Regular poll taxes	to Collector: \$5,061.58 116.00	\$5,061.58
Less 58 Polls at \$2 Amount to be raised by property taxes on which tax rate is to figured Taxes to be Committed to Property taxes Regular poll taxes Yield taxes	to Collector: \$5,061.58 116.00 675.76	\$5,061.58
Less 58 Polls at \$2 Amount to be raised by property taxes on which tax rate is to figured Taxes to be Committed to Property taxes Regular poll taxes Yield taxes Head tax	5 be 5 Collector: \$5,061.58 116.00 675.76 380.00	\$5,061.58
Amount to be raised by property taxes on which tax rate is to figured Taxes to be Committed to Property taxes Regular poll taxes Yield taxes Head tax Added regular polls	5 be 5 Collector: \$5,061.58 116.00 675.76 380.00	\$5,061.58

Certificate

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HARCOURT W. BULL, JOHN E. PEDERSON, RAY H. SKINNER.

August 14, 1951

Selectmen of Orange.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES FISCAL YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1951

Bal. Overrun	1	\$ 1.75	26.50		2.71					177.55				26.55				\$235.06
Bal. C	\$ 121.50					1.00	00.9	1.05	4.20		46.72	99.43				7.00		\$286.90
Payments	\$ 478.50	61.75	91.50	2.00	267.71	4.00	24.00	38.95	65.80	1,177.55	1,106.98	1,900.57	30.00	626.55	2.00	23.00	442.46	
Total	\$ 600.000	00.00	65.00	5.00	265.00	5.00	30.00	40.00	70.00	1,000.00	1,153.70	2,000.00	30.00	000009	5.00	30.00	442.46	
Refund											653.70							1 22
Amount	\$ 600.00	00.09	65.00	5.00	265.00	5.00	30.00	40.00	70.00	1.000.00	500.00	2.000.00	30.00	00009	2.00	30.00	442.46	
Title of Appropriation	*Officers' Salaries	*Officers' Expenses	* Election and Registration	*Police Denartment	*Miscellanense	*Vital Statistics	Town House Expense	Town House Insurance	O'd Truck Insurance	Hichways (Winter)	Highways (Summer)	New Truck	Libraries	Old Age Assistance	Memorial Day Flags	Cemeteries	County Tax	TOTAL STREET

Net Balances of Appropriations

235.06

\$51.84

^{*}Voted in one amount as Town Charges

FINANCIAL REPORT

of the

TOWN OF ORANGE

IN GRAFTON COUNTY

for the

Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 1951

Certificate

This is to certify that the information contained in this report was taken from official records and is complete to the best of our knowledge and belief.

January 21, 1952 Selectmen of Orange.

HARCOURT W. BULL, JOHN E. PEDERSON RAY H. SKINNER HARRY A. EASTMAN, Treasure

Town of Orange, N. H.	Balance
Assets	
Cash on hand	\$1,584.15
Capital Reserve Funds:	
(a) Fire fighting equipment	\$ 75.60
(b) Truck equipment fund Due from State:	264.12 \$ 339.72
Joint Highway Construction	
Accounts,	1,000.00
Reimbursement a/c loss of tax.	
on state land	139.62
Hedgehog bounties	13.00
	1,152.62
Unredeemed Taxes:	
Levy of 1951	317.26
Total Assets	\$3,393.75
Grand Total	3,393.75
Surplus, December 31, 1950	1,490.07
Surplus, December 31, 1951	268.38
Decrease of Surplus	\$1,221.69

December 31, 1951

Liabilities

2,140,1111-00		
Accounts owed by Town:		
New truck	\$	99.43
Due to State:		
State Head taxes (1951)—Uncollected		10.00
Collected-not remitted to State Treas none		
Due to School District:		
Balance of appropriation, 1951-52		1,400.00
State and Town Joint Highway		
Construction Accounts:		
Balance in state treasury 1,000.00		
Balance in town treasury 226.50		1,226.50
Capital Reserve funds		339.72
Truck equipment fund		49.72
Total Liabilities	\$.	3,125.37
Excess of Assets over Liabilities		
Surplus		268.38
Grand Total	\$	3,393.75

Town of Orange, N. H. Receipts and

Receipts

CURRENT REVENUE

CORRENT REVE	411014	
From Local Taxes:		
Property taxes—Current year	\$4,653.31	
Poll taxes—Current year,		
Regular at \$2	126.00	
Yield taxes	675.76	
State head taxes at \$5	370.00	
Total Current year's taxes,		
collected and remitted		\$5,825.07
Property taxes bought by town		304.52
Poll taxes, penalty		.60
Interest received on taxes		1.67
Penalties on State head taxes		3.50
		103.75
Discounts allowed		103.73
From State:		
(a) For Town Road Aid	\$1,665.52	
(b) For Class V Highway		
maintenance	653.70	
Interest and dividend tax	42.75	
Railroad tax	65.05	
Savings Bank tax	3.15	
Reimbursement a/c exemption of		
growing wood and timber	607.44	
75 head taxes at 2 cents	1.50	
Fighting forest fires	29.57	
Hedgehog bounties	7.75	
221461166		\$3,076.43
		φο,οι οι το
From Local Sources, Except T	axes:	

From Local Sources, Except Taxes:

Dog licenses					\$73.24
Filing fees					7.00
	(Receipts	carried	to	page	14.)

December 31, 1951

Payments

CURRENT N	MAINTENANCE	EXPENSES
-----------	-------------	----------

CORRELATION THAT IN THE	14 14:27	THE PARTY
General Government:		
Town officers' salaries	\$ 478	3.50
Town officers' expenses	61	1.75
Election and registration expenses	91	1.50
Miscellaneous	267	7.71
Expenses town hall	24	.00.
Protection of Persons and Pro	perty:	
Police department	5	00.5
Fire department, including		
forest fires	221	1.89
Hedgehog bounties	. 13	3.00
Insurance	104	1.75
Health:		
Vital statistics	4	1.00
Highways and Bridges:		
Town Road Aid	\$1,882	2.31
Highways (Summer) \$1,106.98		
Highways (Winter) 1,177.55		
	2,284	53
General expenses of Highway		
Department	130).42
Libraries	30	00.0
Public Welfare:		
Old age assistance	626	5.55
Patriotic Purposes:		
Memorial Day, flags	5	5.00
Public Service Enterprises:		
Cemeteries	23	3.00
Unclassified:		
Taxes bought by town	317	.26
(Payments carried to p		
1	Ÿ	

Town of Orange, N H.

Receipts

(Receipts brought from page 12.) Registration of motor vehicles, 1950 permits \$ 12.24 1951 permits 419.55	512.03
Total Current Revenue Receipts	\$9,827.57
Receipts Other than Current Revenue:	• /
Temporary loans in anticipation	
of taxes during year \$1,000.00	
Revolver permit .50	
Withdrawals from Capital	
Reserve funds 49.72	
Sale of town property 2,025.00	
Total Receipts Other than	
Current Revenue	\$3,075.22
Total Receipts from All Sources	\$12,902.79
Cash on hand January 1, 1951	3,056.91
Grand Total	\$15,959.70

December 31, 1951

(Payments brought from page 13.) Discounts 103.75	
	421.01
Total Current Maintenance Expenses Interest:	\$6,674.92
Paid on temporary loans in anticipation of taxes	25.00
Outlay for Permanent Improvements: New equipment, truck	1,900.57
Total Outlay Payments	\$1,900.57
Indebtedness: Payments on temporary loans in anticipation of taxes	1,000.00
	-
Total Indebtedness	\$1,000.00
Total Indebtedness Payments to Other Governmental Divisions:	\$1,000.00
Payments to Other Governmental Divisions: Taxes paid to County \$ 442.46	, ,
Payments to Other Governmental Divisions:	, ,
Payments to Other Governmental Divisions: Taxes paid to County \$ 442.46 Payments to School Districts— 1950 tax \$1,500.00	, ,
Payments to Other Governmental Divisions: Taxes paid to County \$ 442.46 Payments to School Districts— 1950 tax \$1,500.00 1951 tax \$2,832.60	, ,
Payments to Other Governmental Divisions: Taxes paid to County \$ 442.46 Payments to School Districts— 1950 tax \$1,500.00 1951 tax \$2,832.60 4,332.60	

Schedule of Town Property	
DESCRIPTION	VALUE
Town Hall, lands and buildings	\$3,000.00
Library, furniture and equipment	50.00
Fire Department, equipment	400.00
Highway Department, buildings	300.00
Equipment	5,000.00
School and equipment	2,000.00
All Lands and Buildings Acquired through	1
Tax Collector's Deeds:	
Morse & Case land	500.00

Mining and Mineral rights on unlotted land

Total \$11,350.00

Auditors' Certificate

We, the undersigned, Auditors of the said town of Orange, have examined the reports of the Treasurer, Selectmen, Town Clerk, Tax Collector, Road Agent, Trustee of Trust Funds and find them correctly cast and properly vouched for the year ending December 31, 1951.

ARCHIE W. EASTMAN LEON W. WOODBURY

January 21, 1952.

Auditors.

100.00

TOWN CLERK'S REPORT

Money Received for License of Do	gs:	
Male dogs, 18 at \$2.00	\$36.00	
Female dogs, 7 at \$5.00	35.00	
Spayed female dogs, 6 at \$2.00	12.00	
		\$83.00
Expenditures:		
30 dog tags and postage	\$3.32	
Clerk's fees and postage	6.44	
	Ball Anni Pilling Announce (1997)	\$9.76
Paid Town Treasurer		\$73.24
Auto Account:		
Cash received for 89 auto permits 1951		\$431.79
Paid Town Treasurer		\$431.79
Respectfully submitte	ed,	
		- ·

TOWN TREASURER'S REPORT

HARRY A. EASTMAN, Town Clerk.

Year Ending December 31, 1951 Cash on hand January 1, 1951 \$3,056.91 Received of Tax Collector: Property taxes \$4,653.31 Poll taxes 126.00 Penalty on poll taxes .60 Yield (Timber tax) 675.76 Discount on property taxes 103.75 Interest on taxes 1.67 304.52 Taxes bought by town Head taxes 370.00 Penalty on head taxes 3.50 Received of: Town Clerk, auto permits 431.79

Town Clerk, dog license money	73.24	
Town Clerk, filing fees	7.00	
Selectmen, revolver license	.50	
Selectmen, money hired		
Deeding Agent, sale of town		
property	2,025.00	
Trustees of Trust Funds,		
Town truck fund	49.72	
Received from State:		
Hedgehog bounties	7.75	
Highway Class V money	653.70	
Forestry Department	29.57	
Reimbursement on Timber tax		
for 1950-51	607.44	
Head taxes, 75 at .02 each	1.50	
Savings bank tax	3.15	1
Railroad tax	65.05	
Interest and Dividends tax	42.75	
	-	
Total Receipts		\$14,294.18
Paid on orders of Selectmen		\$12,710.03

Cash on hand January 1, 1952

\$1,584.15

Respectfully submitted, HARRY A. EASTMAN. Town Treasurer.

Auditors' Certificate

We, the undersigned, Auditors of the said town of Orange, have examined the report of the Treasurer, Selectmen, Town Clerk, Tax Collector, Road Agent, Trustee of Trust Funds and find them correctly cast and properly vouched for the year ending Dec. 31, 1951.

ARCHIE W. EASTMAN, LEON W. WOODBURY.

January 12, 1952

Auditors

TAX COLLECTOR'S REPORT

SUMMARY OF WARRANT PROPERTY, POLL AND YIELD TAXES LEVY OF 1951

DR.

DR.		
Taxes Committed to Collector:		
Property taxes	\$5,061.58	
Poll taxes	116.00	
Total warrant		\$5,177.58
Yield taxes		675.76
Added Taxes:		
Poll taxes	10.00	
Penalty on poll taxes	.60	
Interest collected	1.67	
Total Debits		\$5,865.61
CR.		
Remittances to Treasurer:		
Property taxes	\$4,653.31	
Poll taxes	126.00	
Penalty on poll taxes	.60	
Yield taxes	675.76	
Interest collected	1.67	
Discount allowed on property taxes	103.75	
Taxes bought by town	304.52	
Total Credits		\$5,865.61

SUMMARY OF WARRANT STATE HEAD TAX LEVY OF 1951

DR.

State Head Taxes Committed to Collector: Original warrant \$375.00

Added taxes	5.00		
Total Commitment		\$380.00	
Penalties collected		3.50	
Total Debits			\$383.50
	CR.		
Remittances to Treas	urer:		
Head taxes	\$370.00		
Penalties	3.50		
	,	\$373.50	
Uncollected head taxes a	S		
per Collector's list		10.00	
Total Credits			\$383.50
List of Uncollected:			
Tarr, Warren L.	\$5.00		
Tarr, Marjorie E.	5.00		

SUMMARY OF TAX SALES ACCOUNTS—AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1951

Taxes sold to town during current fiscal year (including cost and interest) \$317.26

I hereby certify that the above list showing the name and amount due from each delinquent taxpayer, as of December 31, 1951 on account of the tax levy of 1951, is correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

MELVIN B. EASTMAN, Tax Collector.

DEEDING AGENT'S REPORT

List of Land Acquired through Collector's Deeds as of December 31, 1951

Morse and Cass land, 142 acres Mining and mineral rights, on unlotted land

Sold	D	uring	Y	ear	:
		0			

ы	T	
	~	

Platts lots, 260 acres	\$1,200.00
Hadley lot, 110 acres	800.00
Hammer park, 3 acres	25.00

Total Debits \$2,025.00

CR.

Paid to Town Treasurer

\$2,025.00

I hereby certify that the above report is correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

MELVIN B. EASTMAN, Deeding Agent

ROAD AGENT'S REPORT

January 1, 1951 to January 1, 1952

General Expense of Highway Department.

Received on Orders of Selectmen		\$1,106.98
Paid:		
Perley B. Eastman	\$469.21	
Harry A. Eastman	513.76	
Archie L. Eastman	6.00	
Frederick W. Robinson, gas, oil,		
and anti freeze	68.10	
Daniel Eastman, welding, tire and		
tube, and labor	35.35	
Paul Gagnon, welding, labor		
and parts	13.56	
Rock Bros. Service Station,		
Inspection of town truck	1.00	
Total		\$1,106.98
Equipment on new truck—Parts on	old truck	
Received on Orders of Selectmen		\$200.29
Paid:		
Perley B. Eastman	\$28.90	

Harry A. Eastman	9.00	
Hathorn's Inc., steel and cutting	25.10	
H. L. Webster & Sons, parts	. 6,64	
Paul Gagnon, welding and parts	19.83	
Daniel Eastman, labor, grease,	17.00	
spring and cutting	65.70	
Canaan Garage, inspection on truck	1.00	
M. B. Eastman, 1 set of direction	1.00	
lights	15.00	
Arnold's Garage, parts and	15.00	
	20.97	
telephone call	8.15	
Flanders & Patch, parts	8.15	
m . 1		#200 20
Totals		\$200.29
Snow Removal.		
Received on Orders of Selectmen		\$1,226.25
Paid:		
Perley B. Eastman	\$444.98	
Harry A. Eastman	336.75	
Archie L. Eastman	9.38	
Forest A. Eastman	11.63	
Frederick W. Robinson, gas, oil		
and anti freeze	126.04	
Daniel Eastman, labor, welding,		
car parts	122.58	
Paul Gagnon, battery, grease, cross		
chains, alcohol, welding, parts	52.30	
H. L. Webster & Sons, salt, baling w	ire 33.60	
Leo Dorr, truck and labor	43.75	
Dutton & Fellows Tire Co., cross	,	
chains	27.50	
R. C. Hazelton Co., Inc., snow plow	2, ,50	
shoes and express	17.74	
511005 and express		
Total		\$1,226.25
20101		41,220.20

PERLEY B. EASTMAN, Road Agent.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF PAYMENTS

General Government

Town Officers' Salaries:		
Melvin B. Eastman, Tax Collector	\$125.00	
Melvin B. Eastman, Deeding Agent	18.00	
Harry A. Eastman, Justice of the		
Peace	2.50	
Harry A. Eastman, Clerk and		
Treasurer	<i>7</i> 5.00	
Harcourt W. Bull, Selectman	124.00	
John E. Pederson, Selectman	52.00	
Ray H. Skinner, Selectman	64.00	
Archie W. Eastman, Auditor	9.00	
Leon W. Woodbury, Auditor	9.00	
		\$478.50
Town Officers' Expense:		
Herbert E. Brown, officers' bonds	\$15.00	,
Melvin B. Eastman, Tax Collector	14.00	
Harry A. Eastman, Clerk and Treast	rer 3.32	
Harcourt W. Bull, Selectman	19.93	
John E. Pederson, Selectman	7.50	
Ray H. Skinner, Selectman	2.00	
		\$61.75
Election and Registrat	tion	
Melvin B. Eastman, Moderator	\$10.00	
Harcourt W. Bull, Election officer	8.00	
John E. Pederson, Election officer	8.00	
Ray H. Skinner, Election officer	8.00	
Cecil R. Corey, Supervisor	12.50	
James Clarke, Supervisor	12.50	
Frederick W. Robinson, Supervisor	12.50	
Thelma M. Hammond, Ballot Clerk	5.00	
Lillian B. Pederson, Ballot Clerk	5.00	
Alice M. Dimond, Ballot Clerk	5.00	
Viola R. Eastman, Ballot Clerk	5.00	
		\$91.50

Vital Statistics	
Harry A. Eastman, Town Clerk	\$4.00
Hedgehog Bounties	
Harry A. Eastman \$10.00)
Leonard Roberts 1.75	;
Wyman Larabee 1.25	;
	\$13.00
Miscellaneous	
Reporter Press, printing \$162.80)
F. J. Shores, County Register 4.07	7
Vira M. Holmes, Register .10)
Brown & Saltmarsh, Inc.,	
office supplies 9.52	2
Harry A. Eastman, auto permits (89) 44.50)
Edson C. Eastman, printing 1.67	7
Sargent Bros., printing 9.80)
Recording & Sta. Co.,	
auto guide (1951) 7.50)
Recording & Sta. Co.,	
auto guide (1952) 7.50)
Tax Collectors' Association 3.00)
Viola R. Eastman, clerical services 14.00)
C. R. Hardey, Town Clerks' Assoc. 2.00)
Edward A. Barney, making bill of sale 1.25	;
_	- \$267.71
Town House Expense	
N. H. Electric Co-Op., electric lighting	\$24.00
Insurance	
Farm Bureau, on town truck \$65.80)
Herbert E. Brown, Town house 38.95	
	- \$104.75
Police Department	
Gordon L. Smith, Constable 5.00)

Patriotic Purposes	
Melvin B. Eastman, flags for soldiers' graves	\$5.00
Highway Department	
Summer Maintenance:	
Perley B. Eastman, Road Agent \$1,106.98	
Winter Maintenance:	
Perley B. Eastman, Road Agent 1,177.55	#2 204 E2
	\$2,284.53
General Highway Expense	
State of New Hampshire	
cold patch \$32.00	
Perley B. Eastman, Road Agent,	
repair and upkeep of old truck 98.42	
Marry of the production of the contract of the	\$130.42
New Truck	
Alfred N. Lufkin \$1,750.00	
Perley B. Eastman, equipment 150.57	
	\$1,900.57
T.R.A.	
Town to State \$ 216.79	
State to Town 1,665.52	
	\$1,882.31
Fire Department	
Town of Canaan (for A. A.	
Williams barn) \$130.50	
Walter Hammond, Forest Fire	
Warden 91.39	
and the second s	\$221.89
Libraries	
James Clarke, Librarian	\$30.00
Old Age Assistance	
State of New Hampshire	\$626.55
1	

Cemeteries

Clyde Wescott	\$15.00	
Earl White	8.00	#22.00
		\$23.00
School Department		
Ileen C. Robinson, School Treasurer	:	
* * *	\$1,500.00	
Payment on 1951-52 appropriation	2,832.60	
		\$4,332.60
County Tax		
Harry S. Huckins, County Treasurer		\$442.46
Discount		
Melvin B. Eastman, Tax Collector		\$103.75
,	T	•
Payment of Temporary	Loan	φ1 000 00
National Bank of Lebanon		\$1,000.00
Interest on Temporary	Loan	
National Bank of Lebanon		\$25.00
Taxes Bought by Tox	vn	
Melvin B. Eastman, Tax Collector	\$304.52	
Melvin B. Eastman,		
Melvin B. Eastman, interest on taxes bought	1.55	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
interest on taxes bought	1.55	
interest on taxes bought Melvin B. Eastman,		\$317.26
interest on taxes bought Melvin B. Eastman, costs on taxes bought	11.19	\$317.26
interest on taxes bought Melvin B. Eastman,	11.19	\$317.26
interest on taxes bought Melvin B. Eastman, costs on taxes bought LIBRARY REPO Cash received from Town Treasurer	11.19	\$317.26 \$30.00
interest on taxes bought Melvin B. Eastman, costs on taxes bought LIBRARY REPO Cash received from Town Treasurer Number of books in library	11.19 ——————————————————————————————————	
interest on taxes bought Melvin B. Eastman, costs on taxes bought LIBRARY REPO Cash received from Town Treasurer Number of books in library Number of books added	11.19 	
interest on taxes bought Melvin B. Eastman, costs on taxes bought LIBRARY REPO Cash received from Town Treasurer Number of books in library Number of books added Books loaned during year	11.19 ——————————————————————————————————	\$30.00
interest on taxes bought Melvin B. Eastman, costs on taxes bought LIBRARY REPO Cash received from Town Treasurer Number of books in library Number of books added	11.19	\$30.00 \$10.00

Report of Trust Funds for the Town of Orange, N. H. For the Year Ending December 31, 1951

13.84	8.20 49.72	8.20	5.64	2 3-4	250.28	Amoskeag Svgs Bank	Mar. 29 Orange Town Truck Fund (C.R.F.) Amoskeag Svgs Bank 250.28 2 3-4	1950 Mar. 29
15.20	3.42 5.00	3.42	16.78	3	100	N. H. Savings Bank	1934 Mar. 27 C. A. Huse Estate Cemetery Fund N. H. Savings Bank	1934 Mar. 27
19.93	none	2.02	17.91	:	55.67	99 89	Mar. 20 Fire Pump Fund (Cap. Res Funds)	1945 Mar. 20
6.24	1.00	2.86	4.38	**	100	99 98	August 9 Asa Hoyt Cemetery Fund	August 9
17.64	2.00	3.18	16.46	**	100		Arthur A. Briggs Cemetery Fund	1933 Mar. 28
85.49	7.90 15.00	7.90	92.59	•	200		Jennie B. Freuch Cemetery Fund	1917 May 2
\$ 63.42	\$ 15.00	\$ 7.31	\$71.11 \$ 7.31 \$ 15.00	2 3-4	\$200	Amoskeag Sygs Bank	Hannah M. French Cemetery Fund Amoskeag Sygs Bank \$200	
Bal. Income on Hand End of Year	Expended During Year	Income During Year	Amount Rate on Hand at During Our Hand of Principal Interest of Year Principal Interest of Year Of Year End of Year	Rate of Interest	Amount of Principal	How Invested	TRUST FUNDS—Purpose of Creation	Date of Creation

of our knowledge and belief. January 15, 1952 CERTIFICATE-This is to certify that the information contained in this report is complete and correct, to the best HARCOURT W. BULL Trustee.

Report of the School District

SCHOOL DIRECTORY

MELVIN B. EASTMAN		Moderator
ILEEN C. ROBINSON		Clerk
ILEEN C. ROBINSON		Treasurer
EVELYN B. SMITH		Auditor

School Board

MRS. LUCINDA	WOODBURY.	Term	expires	1952
FREDERICK W.	. ROBINSON	Term	expires	1953
MRS. THELMA	HAMMOND	Term	expires	1954

Superintendent of Schools

C. Maurice Gray

Attendance Officer Frederick W. Robinson

School Nurse Grace E. Filfalt, R.N.

of School Treasurer and School Board Treasurer's Report

Summary:		
Cash on hand June 30, 1950		\$1,657.43
Received from Selectmen, ap-		
propriation	\$1,500.00	
Received from Selectmen, spe-		
cial appropriation	200.00	
Received from State Treas-		
urer, state aid	327.19	
Total Receipts		\$2,027.19

Total amount available for fiscal year	\$3,684.62
Less School Board orders paid	3,422.22

Balance on hand as of June 30, 1951 \$262.40 ILEEN C. ROBINSON, Treasurer

Auditor's Certificate

This is to certify that I have examined the books, vouchers, bank statements and other financial records of the treasurer of the school district of Orange of which the above is a true summary for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1951 and find them correct in all respects.

EVELYN B. SMITH, Auditor.

School Board's Report.

Receipts

From Selectmen, appropriation	\$1,500.00	
From Selectmen, special		
appropriation	200.00	
From State Treasurer, state aid	327.19	
Total Receipts		\$2,027.19
Cash on hand June 30, 1950		1,657.43
Grand Total		\$3,684.62
DETAILED STATEMENT C	F PAYME	ENTS
DETAILED STATEMENT C Salaries of District C		ENTS
	Officers	ENTS
Salaries of District C	Officers	ENTS
Salaries of District C Ileen Robinson, Clerk and Treasure	Officers er \$18.00	ENTS
Salaries of District C Ileen Robinson, Clerk and Treasure Frederick Robinson, School Board	Officers er \$18.00 30.00	ENTS
Salaries of District C Ileen Robinson, Clerk and Treasure Frederick Robinson, School Board Lucinda Woodbury, School Board	Officers er \$18.00 30.00 30.00	\$80.00
Salaries of District C Ileen Robinson, Clerk and Treasure Frederick Robinson, School Board Lucinda Woodbury, School Board	Officers er \$18.00 30.00 30.00 2.00	

Supervisory	Union	No.	4		\$64.94
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Expenses of Administration

Supervisory Union No. 4,		
clerk and office expense	\$27.59	
Herbert E. Brown, Treasurer's bond	5.00	
Ileen Robinson, postage	.87	
		\$33.46

Retirement

Supervisory Union No. 4, Sup-		2.50
erintendent's retirement		3.59
Medical Inspect	ion	
Supervisory Union No. 4, Nurse's s	salary	43.89
Transportation of I	Pupils	
Thelma Hammond	\$1,000.00	
James Colligen	53.70	
		\$1,053.70
High School Tui	tion	
Canaan School District	\$355.23	
Lebanon School District	175.00	
	-	\$530.23
Elementary Tuit	ion	
Canaan School District		\$1,568.41
Per Capita Ta	x	
New Hampshire State Treasurer		44.00

Certificate

Total Expenditures

This is to certify that the information contained in this report was taken from official records and is complete and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. The accounts are kept in accordance with Section 24 of Chapter 82 of the Revised Laws of New Hampshire 1942, and upon forms prescribed by the State Tax Commission.

LUCINDA WOODBURY, FREDERICK ROBINSON, THELMA HAMMOND.

School Board.

\$3,422,22

GENERAL STATISTICS

Enrollment by Grades in Canaan Schools

Grades	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total
1950-51	5	0	4	0	1	1	2	3	16
1951-52	2	5	1	2	1	2	2	2	17

Tuition Pupils

p	
Canaan Elementary School — Rate \$12	5.00
Barbara Powell G	rade 1
James Tarr	1
James Colligen	2
William Colligen	2
Margaret Day	2
Constance Eastman	2
Joyce Eastman	2
Esther Dimond	3
Sterling Tarr	4
Clifton Wheeler, Jr.	4
Betty Lou Tarr	5
Nancy Pettes	6
Laura Powell	6
Archie Eastman	7
Mary Lou Pettes	7
Susan Eastman	8
Mildred Robinson	8
Canaan High School — Rate \$225.00)
Joan Mansur G	rade 9
Margaret Mansur	9
Carolyn Pettes	9
Harold Peaslee	11
Judith Corey	11

SCHOOL CALENDAR 1952-53

Open	Sept.	3		Close	Nov.	26 - 12:30
Open	Dec.	1		Close	Dec.	19 - 12:30

Open Jan. 5 Close Feb. 20 Open March 2 Close April 24

Open May 4 Close completion 180 days (June 11)

Total number of days required by State Board is 180 including 3 for institutes and conventions and up to 5 for workshops.

Pupils may enter the first grade provided they are 6 before January 1.

Vaccination is required by state law unless child has written excuse from doctor.

Superintendent's Report

The past school year has been marked by the biggest material gains for a long time. Canaan has built and is now occupying a 10-room elementary school, Bristol's memorial school is now nearing completion and several other milestones have been passed. Hebron completely rebuilt its school adding a heating room and now has one of the best, if not the best, rural school in the state. Groton added automatic oil to its school: Bridgewater completed the furnace room, insulated, and painted and the other towns did significant amounts of maintenance. A great deal of repair and maintenance work has been done in the past five years and systematic programming of work should be continued. This may be done in some districts on a lower per year cost but it is questionable economy over a period of years to do nothing and then try to "catch up" for the years past. This may work well only in case such work is done on the down swing of an economic cycle but the chances seem just as good that they might have to be done on the reverse swing with inflated prices. A moderate amount of money on a yearly basis should now keep most of our buildings in good repair.

Our most successful workshop of the four was held this year on "Improving Reading." The teachers through

their own members organized this, secured the speakers, and in general planned and executed the whole thing; a very fine achievement. After experimenting with various times of the year the Labor Day week was selected and proved a fine choice. Efforts will be made in the future to hold workshops during that week if possible. It is not a good week to obtain speakers but otherwise seems perfect. There will be no workshop next year since we all feel that we need a year to consolidate what gains we have made and to work continuously on reading and related problems.

For once Union No. 4 seems to be in front of a modern swing in educational circles back to more of the fundamentals. However, we should not feel too elated over this since we are in the fore only because we've never had the time or money to be greatly concerned with educational frills and it may be more truthful to say that the parade has made the cycle and finds us on its return trip! In spite of all modern theories and practices if we can keep classes small enough and staffed well enough so that we do not lose sight of the individual child and do the best we can for him in school and out we will not err too much and our pupils will have a solid foundation.

This "reporter" believes in trying to keep well informed and to keep others with whom he works well informed. To overlook the fact that we do not live by ourselves alone and that we are in a highly competitive society would be disastrous to our children. Potentially excellent teachers, and even some of fine experience, are being drawn away from teaching by better paying positions either in the semi-skilled or skilled trades. Just one instance will show this. During the past week a representative of the federal government was in a high school looking for typists to start at over \$2700.00. We have 19 teachers, most of several years experience, getting \$2300.00 or less! A small chart

showing comparative salaries for the current year follows:

	Male	Female	Male	Female
	Elemen.	Elemen.	Second.	Second.
State Average	\$2807	\$2737	\$3391	\$3092
Union No. 4	2750	2225	3233	2633
Beginning teach	ers with	degrees	are being	placed at
\$2400 or more and	l it is rum	ored that	the asking	price this
year will be \$250	0 or \$2600	0.		

The new State Aid distribution of funds made a good start towards reducing the spread in tax rates for education. It would have done more had the formula been covered with the necessary funds. How much it did to improve education would be a highly debatable point since in this area the money was used to reduce the tax levy. As long as great uncertainty continues to exist on formulas, amounts, etc., it will be used in this respect. It would be naive to urge a couple of school districts to expand either its program or its plant promising that "state aid" would help pay the bill. This is being pointed out here merely to forestall critics who may ask to see the "improvements" made by these funds. The tax rates would have been reduced still more had the \$2,000,000 been voted. Expressing it another way would be to say that failure to vote \$2,000,000 increased the tax assessments and those who howl against sales or other new taxes are blind to the fact that the legislature did not save the tax payer money in refusing to vote the \$2,000,000; it merely passed the educational tax bill back to the local property owner who directly paid more than he otherwise would. The next table shows the nine towns in this area and how they compare with one another and with the state average.

District Alexandria Bridgewater Bristol Canaan Danbury Grafton Groton Hebron Orange
1950 Adjust. J Valua. \$ 785,385 1,146,245 3,835,379 2,082,898 676,141 792,402 514,460 795,752 202,853
Adjusted Valua. F Per Pupil 1950-51 \$11,124 24,013 14,803 7,746 6,421 9,389 32,154 55,261 10,906
Resi. Pupils 1950-51 Elemen. 54.1 25.7 186.7 221.9 78.0 66.4 12.0 10.4
Sec. 16.5 8.0 72.4 47.0 27.3 18.0 4.0 4.0
Cost of Foundation Program \$13,180.00 6,297.50 48,962.50 49,407.50 19,792.50 15,670.00 3,000.00 2,720.00 3,400.00
17 Mill 1 Local Fair Share \$13,351.55 19,486.17 65,201.44 35,409.27 11,494.40 13,470.83 8,745.82 13,527.78 3,448.50
Aid Prorate at 54% 4,484. 1,188.
1951-52 A School Tax Rate on Adj. Valuation 18.26 8.15 22.05 22.05 22.62 41 20.88 11.05 7.18 20.86

Several things should be noted in the above chart. 1) Adjusted valuations vary from \$6.421 per pupil in Danbury to \$55.261 in Hebron: 2) Bristol has the highest school tax rate with \$22.05 and Hebron the lowest with \$7.18, with Bridgewater not far behind with \$8.15. The state median of \$19.99 should be noted here. 3) Alexandria and Orange just miss qualifying for aid; they would qualify with a few more pupils provided the percentage of increase were greater than the average for the state. 4) The spread between the cost of the foundation program and the 17 mill share shows that Bristol would need many more resident pupils to qualify that Groton, Hebron and Bridgewater will probably never qualify on this basis. These towns will receive aid from the state only when so-called general aid becomes available; i.e. a blanket amount per pupil without using millage or anything else.

Respectfully submitted,
C. MAURICE GRAY.

Comparative Budgets

Total Current Expenses Total Expenditures	Retirement Insurance, treasurer's bonds, and expenses Contingency fund	Tuition, elementary	Transportation of pupils	Supplies and expenses Auxiliary Activities:	Salaries of other administrative personnel	Superintendent's salary (local share)	Salaries of district officers	ITEM Administration:
40 to							-69	
\$3,875.08 \$3,875.08	368.83	1,200.00	1,000.00	46.53	21.06	64.94 44.00	80.00 \$	Budget J 1950-51
\$3,422.22 \$3,422.22	. 3.39	1,635.91	1,053.70	12.40	21.06	64.94	80.00	Expend. 1950-51
4,295.0 4,295.0	5.00	1,400.00	1,100.00	15.00	13.30	36.45 36.45	80,00	Budget 1951-52
0 \$4,848.00 \$4,848.00		2,105.00		15.00	13.30	36.45	\$ 80.00)st. Exp. 1951-52
\$5,753.74 \$5,753.74		2,250.00			15.66			

School Board's Estimate
1952 - 53
District Assessment \$5,753.74

Total Appropriation \$5,753.74

Births Registered in the Town of Orange, N. II. for the Year Ending Dec. 31, 1951

Place of Birth	Mother	Canaan, N. H. Concord, N. H. Grafton, N. H. Grafton, N. H. S'm'rvill', M'ss Grafton, N. H. E. Hampstead Canaan, N. H. E. Hampstead
Place	Father	Canaan, N. Canaan, N. Grafton, N. Canaan, N.
	Residence of Parents	Orange " "
	Maiden Name of Mother	Cecilie H. Pinard Verna I. Morse Mary L. Ryan Laura F. Gallup Evelyn M. Johnson
Sex and Condition	Name of Father	Chester Hammond Cecilie H. Pinard Wilfred A. Bocash Verna I. Morse Leon'rdA Roberts Mary L. Ryan Berton E. Morrill Laura F. Gallup Walter R. Powell Evelyn M. Johns
ion	No. of Child	O CO
Sex and Condition	Living or Child	Living 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Sey	Male Female	Fritz. Ex
	Name of Child (if any)	Witre, Hamm nd M Ella L. Bocash Jean M. Roberts Warren R. Morrill M Jeanne Powell
	Place of Birth	Jan. 25 Feb. 14 Aug. 10 Sept. 12 Hanover Nov. 27 Lebanon
	Date.	Jan. 25 Feb. 14 Aug. 10 Sept. 12 Nov. 27

I hereby certify that the above return is correct. according to the best of my knowledge and belief.

HARRY A. EASTMAN, Town Clerk.

Marriages Registered in Town of Orange, N. H., for Year Ending Dec. 31, 1951

			-					
Canaan. N. H	John A. Mansur Agnes M. Rugh	Lawrence, Mass. John A. Mansur Agnes M. Rugh	21 Housework	21	Orange	Pauline A. Mansur		
Edward A. Barney	Sharon, Vt. Edgar E. May	Sharon, Vt.	Lumberman	23	W. River Jct.	Harold Paul May		Aug. 25 Canaan
Canaan, N. H	Herbert B. Pettes	Florida	tes Orange 22 te hit Teacher	22	Orange	Jean Eleanor Pettes	-	-
Robert C. Shar		New Hampshire Fred E. Brown	Student	27	Franklin	Gordon H. Brown		Jne. 23 Canaan
Name, Residence and Official Station of Person by whom Married	Name of Parents	Place of Birth of Each	Occupation of Groom and Bride	Age in Years Color	Residence of each at time of Marriage in Years	Name and Surname of Groom & Bride	Place of Marriage	Date.

I hereby certify that the above return is correct according to the best of my knowledge and belief.

HARRY A. EASTMAN, Town Clerk.

Deaths Registered in the Town of Orange for the Year Ending December 31, 1951

		Age		Sex &	Sex & Condition				
Namo of t	Place of Name and Surname Death of the Deceased	Verts Months	Place of Birth	Color Female Male	Male Single, Married Olor Or Widowed	Occupation	Name of Father	Maiden Name of Mother	
eorg	Jan. 7 Orange George Gile Dorr	76 5 20		M	Maine M > Married	Laborer	Sylvester Dorr	Celia H. Austin	

I hereby certify that the above return is correct, according to the best of my knowledge and belief.

HARRY A. EASTMAN, Town Clerk.



